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SCIENCE
CHAPTER WISE & SUB-TOPIC WISE
QUESTION BANK

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CBSE & SATE BOARDS

UNSOLVED PAPERS

SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER WISE & SUB-TOPIC WISE

A. HISTORY

(1) The Rise of nationalism in Europe

Section-(A 1.1) - (Multiple Choice Question)

1. Which one of the following states was ruled by an Italian princely house before unification of Italy?
- Kingdom of Two Sicilies
 - Lombardy
 - Venetia
 - Sardinia-Piedmont

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (d) :

2. Which one of the following statements is not true about the Trung sisters of Vietnam?
- The Trung sisters fought against French domination.
 - They fought against Chinese domination.
 - Phan Boi Chau wrote a play on the lives of the Trung sisters.
 - They chose death over surrender to enemies.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (a) :

3. Which one of the following is not true about the female allegory of France?
- She was named Marianne.
 - She took part in the French Revolution.
 - She was a symbol of national unity.
 - Her characteristics were drawn from those of Liberty and the Republic.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (b) :

4. Which one of the following was an impact of the Great Depression of 1930s on Vietnam?
- Japan defeated and occupied Vietnam.
 - Price of rice and rubber increased.
 - There was decrease in unemployment.
 - There were uprisings in rural areas.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (d) :

5. Which one of the following is not true about the female allegory of France?
- She was named Marianne.
 - She took part in the French Revolution.
 - She was a symbol of national unity.
 - Her images were marked on coins and stamps.

CBSE-CLASS-10-2023

Ans. (a) :

6. What type of conservative regimes were set up in 1815 in Europe? Choose the appropriate answer from the following:

- Autocratic
- Democratic
- Aristocratic
- Dictatorial

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2014

Ans. (a) :

7. Who, among the following, was the head of the Revolutionary Society formed by Phan Boi Chau?

- Prince Cuong De
- Phan Boi Chau
- Phan Chu Trinh
- Liang Qichao

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2014

Ans. (a) :

8. Which of the following revolutions is called as the first expression of 'Nationalism'?

- French Revolution
- Russian Revolution
- Glorious Revolution
- The Revolution of the liberals

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2020

Ans. (a) :

9. Why was the Tonkin Free School started in 1907 in Vietnam?

- To provide modern education
- To provide western-style education
- To provide education to Vietnamese only
- To provide education to French children

CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012

Ans. (b) :

10. Who, among the following, hosted the Congress at Vienna in 1815?

- King of Netherlands
- Giuseppe Mazzini
- Duke Metternich
- Otto Von Bismarck

CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012

Ans. (c) :

11. Who, among the following, led the Scholars Revolt of 1868, in Vietnam?

- Teachers and Students
- Professionals
- Officials of Imperial Court
- The Elites

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2013

Ans. (c) :

12. Who among the following formed a secret organization called 'Young Italy' to spread his objectives?
 (a) Metternich (b) Giuseppe Mazzini
 (c) Bismarck (d) Cavour

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (b) :

13. For what reason (s) were the peasant workers of European countries revolting in 1848?
 (a) Poverty (b) Unemployment
 (c) Hunger (d) All of these

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (d) :

14. Which of the following events instilled national sentiments among the educated elite class throughout Europe?
 (a) Napoleon's invasion
 (b) Greek freedom struggle.
 (c) French revolution
 (d) unification of Italy and Germany

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (b) :

14. Who among the following believed that the nation was the natural unit of human beings according to the will of God?
 (a) Napoleon (b) Nicholas
 (c) Giuseppe Mazzini (d) Metternich

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (c) :

15. When did the first rebellion take place in France?
 (a) July, 1830 (b) July, 1815
 (c) July, 1821 (d) July, 1832

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (*) : 1789

16. Which among the following statements about the Cold war is wrong?
 (a) Rivalry between US and USSR
 (b) USA and engaged in direct war
 (c) Triggering USSR off an arms race
 (d) An ideological war between the two super powers

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (b) :

17. The President of America during the First World War was
 (a) Woodrow Wilson
 (b) Roosevelt
 (c) James Monroe
 (d) Marshall Ferdinand Foch

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

Ans. (a) :

18. Napoleon invaded Italy in:

- (a) 1797 (b) 1798
 (c) 1799 (d) 1796

Madhya Pradesh Board-2023

Ans. (d) :

19. Name the place where the first Earth Summit Conference was organised at the international level:

- (a) Japan (Yokohama)
 (b) India (Bengaluru)
 (c) Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)
 (d) U.S.A. (New York)

Madhya Pradesh Board-2017

Ans. (c) :

20. Which of the following was the leader of Indian Farmer Union?

- (a) Morarji Desai
 (b) Jai Prakash Narayan
 (c) Mahendra singh Tikait
 (d) Chaudhary Charan Singh

BIHAR BOARD (2015)

Ans. (c)

21. In 1870, where did the France-Prussian war happen?

- (a) Sedan (b) Sedona
 (c) Saidain (d) Frankfurt

BIHAR BOARD (2015)

Ans. (a)

22. Guttenberg was born in:

- (a) America (b) Germany
 (c) Japan (d) England

BIHAR BOARD (2019)

Ans. (b) :

23. The main reason of mass struggle in Bolivia was:

- (a) Increase in the cost of water
 (b) Increase in the cost of eatables
 (c) Increase in the cost of petrol
 (d) None of these

BIHAR BOARD (2019)

Ans. (a) :

24. Which class was exploited by bourgeoisie class?

- (a) Working class (b) Middle class
 (c) Farming class (d) All class

BIHAR BOARD (2018)

Ans. (b) :

25. By which name the treaty between France and Vietnam in March 1946 is known?
 (a) Tientsin (b) Canton
 (c) Ho-Chi-Minh (d) none of these

BIHAR Board (2018)

Ans. (a) :

26. Socially and politically dominant class in Europe during the mid-eighteenth century was.
 (a) the nobility
 (b) the landed aristocracy
 (c) the church
 (d) the absolute monarchs

NAGALAND BOARD 2021 Set-II

Ans. (a) :

27. Treaty of Brest-Litovsk happened between which countries?
 (a) Between Russia and Italy
 (b) Between Russia and France
 (c) Between Russia and England
 (d) Between Russia and Germany

BIHAR Board (2018)

Ans. (d) :

28. Nationalism in Europe brought about the emergence of
 (a) the nation states
 (b) the modern states
 (c) multi-national dynastic states
 (d) alliances formed among many European states.

(NAGALAND BOARD-2020)

Ans. (a) :

29. The Chairman of Wipro Technologies is
 (a) Ekta Kapoor (b) Dhirubhai Ambani
 (c) Naresh Goyal (d) Azim Premji

(KARNATAKA BOARD-2016)

Ans. (d) :

30. Hitler was from Germany whereas Mussolini was from
 (a) America (b) Russia
 (c) Italy (d) China

(KARNATAKA BOARD APRIL-2013)

Ans. (c) :

31. When did French revolution occurred?
 (a) 1788 (b) 1789
 (c) 1790 (d) 1791

(HARYANA BOARD-2022 Part-II)

Ans. (b) :

32. 'Young Italy', the secret society of Italy, was set up by:
 (a) Garibaldi (b) Cavour
 (c) Mazzini (d) Victor Emmanuel II

(HARYANA Board April-2021 Paper-II)

Ans. (c) :

33. Constantinople fell into the hands of Ottoman Turks in _____
 (a) 1453 (b) 1488
 (c) 1498

GOA BOARD April-2018 (Paper-II)

Ans. (a) :

34. To speed up the process of weaving Edmund Cartwright invented the _____
 (a) Flying Shuttle
 (b) Power Loom
 (c) Safety Lamp

GOA BOARD April-2018 (Paper-II)

Ans. (b) :

35. Why was the 'Reign of Terror' initiated by Robespierre?
 (a) because he did not have a political vision
 (b) since Louis XVI was executed
 (c) due to the storming of the Bastille
 (d) as he was afraid of a Counter-Revolution

(GOA BOARD 2022-23)

Ans. (d) :

36. In France, special privileges were given to the nobles and the _____.
 (a) agriculturists (b) clergy
 (c) workers (d) philosophers

(GOA BOARD 2022-23)

Ans. (b) :

37. Why was the Boston port closed down by the British Parliament?
 (a) because the colonists met at Philadelphia
 (b) since the Townshend Act had to be withdrawn
 (c) to penalize the colonists for their resentment of the Tea Act
 (d) as the colonists began a conflict at Lexington

(GOA BOARD 2022-23)

Ans. (c) :

38. The Western powers took upon themselves the responsibility of civilizing the uncivilized of the world because _____.
 (a) They considered themselves to be superior to the natives
 (b) it would help promotion of geographical discoveries
 (c) maritime activities could be encouraged
 (d) of the Columbian System of Exchange

(GOA BOARD 2022-23)

Ans. (a) :

39. Which among the following countries was a member of Triple Entente?
 (a) France (b) Germany
 (c) Italy (d) Austria-Hungary

(KERALA BOARD-2022)

Ans. (a) :

40. Father of Guttenberg was
 (a) Doctor (b) Teacher
 (c) Businessman (d) Worker
(HIMACHAL PRADESH BOARD-2022)

Ans. (c) :

41. In which year did the U.S.S.R. decline?
 (a) 1990 (b) 1992
 (c) 1991 (d) 1993
(ODISHA BOARD-2014)

Ans. (c) :

42. The famous American merchant ship was sunk by Germany:
 (a) Luftwaffe (b) Royal
 (c) Lusitania (d) Berlin
(TAMIL NADU Board - 2016)

Ans. (c) :

43. Kaiser William - II stationed a fleet at
 (a) Jutland (b) Heligoland
 (c) Ireland (d) Holland
(TAMIL NADU-BOARD - 2018)

Ans. (b) :

44. The name of the single European currency:
 (a) Dollar (b) Yen
 (c) Euro (d) Pounds
(TAMIL NADU BOARD MARCH-2015)

Ans. (c) :

45. The British and French forces checked the advance of the German Forces in the battle of
 (a) Eastern Front (b) Dardanelles
 (c) Marne (d) North Sea
(Tamil Nadu Board - 2019)

Section (A 1.2) – (Very Short Answer)

- 46 Explain the conditions that were viewed as obstacles to the economic exchange and growth by the new commercial classes during the nineteenth century in Europe.

OR

How did students in Vietnam fight against the colonial government's efforts to prevent Vietnamese from qualifying for 'white collar jobs'? Explain.

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2014

47. What forms of entertainment came up in nineteenth Century England to provide leisure activities for the people.

JHARKHAND Board Class-X Year-2020 Set-2

48. Answer the following questions in 60 to 80 words each (any two):

(i) State the significance of the Russian Revolution.

(ii) Describe the effects of the Second World War based on the following points:

- Loss of life and property
- The financial effect.
- The decline of Imperialism
- The formation of U.N.O.

(iii) Explain the causes of Cold War.

(MAHARASHTRA BOARD-2018 PAPER-I)

49. Write any three destructive effects of Imperialism.

(MAHARASHTRA BOARD-2018 PAPER-I)

50. According to the _____ treaty, England won the Hong Kong Island.

(Peking, Nanking, Kanagawa)

(MAHARASHTRA BOARD-2018 PAPER-I)

51. Under what name East Pakistan came to be known after its independence in 1971?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

52. Name the militia formed by the freedom fighters for the liberation of East Pakistan.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

53. In which year North and South Vietnams were reunited as one Vietnam?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

54. When was Burma recognized as a sovereign independent State?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

55. How many clauses are contained in the Atlantic Charter?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

56. Who launched the 'New Deal' Plan in USA?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

57. Which continent was known as the 'Dark Continent'?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

58. Give a brief account of the British imperialism in India.

OR

Why did France fail to establish an empire in India? Give reasons.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

59. Write the name of three countries who formed the Triple Alliance.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

60. Who was the aggressor in the Battle of Britain (1940)? Did he win the battle?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

61. Mention two territorial provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

62. Write the name of any two British colonies in North America. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I	82. Why did the Woodblock Method become popular in Europe? (HARYANA BOARD-2022 PART-I)
63. Who wrote the book, Mein Kampf? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I	83. Answer any one of the following questions in four sentences: (a) How did the Tea Act of 1773 lead to the famous event "The Boston Tea Party"? (b) Why is a Nation State defined as a Sovereign State? GOA BOARD April-2018 (Paper-II)
64. Who represented United States of America in the Peace Conference of Versailles? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I	84. Write a short note on disintegration of the Soviet Union. (KERALA BOARD MARCH-2015)
65. What according to Mussolini, stood in the way of his territorial expansion of Italy? Assam Board (2014)	85. Analyse the causes and consequences of Russian Revolution of 1917. (KERALA BOARD MARCH-2015)
66. Write the names of two European countries who established Colonies in India. Assam Board (2014)	86. Point out any three reforms of Napoleon. (KERALA BOARD MARCH-2015)
67. Who was the founder of Nazi Party in Germany? Assam Board (2014)	88. What methods of exploitation did the imperialist nations adopt? (HARYANA BOARD-2023 Paper-II)
68. Who represented France in the Peace Conference of Versailles? Assam Board (2014)	89. What was the result of Musolini's march to Rome? (Tamil Nadu Board April-2023)
69. What work did Johann Gutenberg do in the field of printing? Madhya Pradesh Board-2023	90. How did Hitler get the support form the people of Germany? (Tamil Nadu Board April-2023)
70. The reactionary policy of Viceroy..... was full of racist thinking. Madhya Pradesh Board-2017	91. What is Colonialism? (Tamil Nadu Board - 2019)
71. Describe the views of European socialists. BIHAR BOARD (2016)	Section (A 1.3) – (Short Answer)
72. In the year 1838 Chartist movement started in _____ BIHAR BOARD (2016)	92. Describe any three economic hardships faced by Europe in the 1830s. OR Describe any three problems faced by the French in the sphere of education in Vietnam. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2017
73. What was Napalm and Agent Orange? BIHAR BOARD (2015)	93. How had revolutionaries spread their ideas in many European States after 1815? Explain with examples. OR Explain, with examples, how religious groups played an important role in the development of anti-colonial feelings in Vietnam. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2014
74. Fill in the blanks with correct words: In 1921, Lenin announced policy. BIHAR BOARD (2015)	94. Explain the aim to form 'Zollverein', a Customs Union, in 1834 in Germany. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2019
75. Who was Mazzini? BIHAR BOARD (2019)	95. "The decade of 1830 had brought great economic hardship in Europe". Support the statement with arguments. OR "The Ho Chi Minh Trail became advantageous to Vietnamese in the war against U.S." Support the statement with arguments. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2016
76. Who started the first freedom movement in Italy? NAGALAND BOARD 2021 Set-II	
77. What is 'holding together ' federation? NAGALAND BOARD 2021 Set-II	
78. Mention any two factors that led to the rise of nation states. (NAGALAND BOARD-2019)	
79. When and where were the French defeated in Vietnam? (NAGALAND BOARD-2018)	
80. What were the three main classes in the Society of Medieval Europe? HARYANA Board-2023-Paper-I-Set-A	
81. Why did the Woodblock Method become popular in Europe? HARYANA BOARD-2022 (Part-I-Set-C)	

96. Who remarked “when France sneezes the rest of Europe catches cold”.

OR

Who were called colons in Vietnam?

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2016

97. Describe the explosive conditions prevailed in Balkans after 1871 in Europe.

OR

Describe the role of different religious groups in the development of anti-colonial feelings in Vietnam.

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2018

98. Describe the role of culture in shaping the feelings of nationalism in Europe from 1830 to the end of the 19th century.

OR

Describe any five features of the ‘Go East Movement’.

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2013

99. Why was the decade of 1830s known as great economic hardship in Europe? Explain any three reasons.

OR

Why was the ‘Tonkin School’ started in Vietnam? Explain any three reasons?

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2013

The Second half of the 19th century witnessed the growth of a strong feeling of Nationalism. With reference to the statement, answer the following:

100. Write any three repressive Colonial policies of the British.

(ICSE BOARD-2019 PAPER-I)

101. Explain the term ‘Bloody Sunday’.

(MAHARASHTRA BOARD-2018 PAPER-I)

102. In the given outline map of world mark the following places: (Use the given map).

- (a) Great Britain
- (b) Sri Lanka.



JHARKHAND Board Class X Year-2020 Set-1

103. In what ways was the novel in colonial India useful for both the colonisers as well as the nationalists?

JHARKHAND Board Class X Year-2020 Set-1

104. Who was Neapolian Bonapart?

and

What do you mean by Nationalism?

JHARKHAND Board Class X Year-2020 Set-1

105. Write a short note on the ‘Cold War’.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

106. Write in brief about ‘Monroe Doctrine’.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

107. What is the full form of CIS? How many member States were in the CIS?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

108. Gorbachev’s programme of reforms was expressed in two Russian terms. What were these?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

109. Between whom the Opium War was fought?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

110. Write a brief note on the policy of Apartheid.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

111. Who was James Monroc? What was the main intention of proclaiming the famous Monroe Doctrine?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

112. Write the name of three member countries of North Atlantic Treaty Organisation.

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

113. Who, when and with whom signed the Rome-Berlin Axis?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

114. Which country initiated the Marshall Plan and in which year?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

115. Between whom the Treaty of St. Germain was signed on 10th September, 1919?

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

116. Why did Germany attack the Soviet Union in 1941? Give three reasons.

Assam Board (2014)

117. Write the names of three persons who played important role in bringing about the unification of Italy.

Assam Board (2014)

118. In which year Namibia was recognized as independent state? Who was its first President? What is its capital?

Assam Board (2014)

119. What is the meaning of the tern ‘Doub’?

PUNJAB-Board-2017 Set-C

120. Explain any two reasons of Russian Revolution.

BIHAR BOARD (2017)

121. What steps did France take to consolidate her position in Indo-China?

(NAGALAND BOARD-2019)

122. (a) Explain how culture played an important role in creating the idea of nationalism in Europe. Or (b) Mention any four proposals of the Congress of Vienna, 1815. (NAGALAND BOARD-2020)	137. Europe has the most favourable geographical conditions for fishing. Justify the statement. (KERALA BOARD MARCH-2014)
123. Russians rose in rebellion in 1905 against the Tsars. Why? (KARNATAKA BOARD-2016)	138. Why did the Woodblock Method become popular in Europe? (HARYANA BOARD-2022 Part-V)
124. Who took up the ambitious programme, Marshall Plan? (KARNATAKA BOARD JUNE-2012)	139. In what ways did the liberalism bring changes in France since the French Revolution? (MANIPUR BOARD-2019)
125. What are the reforms adopted by Stalin in Russia? (KARNATAKA BOARD JUNE-2017)	140. Write three important results of the Revolution of 1848 in France. (MANIPUR BOARD-2019)
126. How did Nazi ideology destroy Germany? (KARNATAKA BOARD JUNE-2017)	141. What did the British colonial administration order to the press in August 1942? (MANIPUR BOARD-2018)
127. "Joseph Stalin moulded Russia into a force capable of challenging America" How? (KARNATAKA BOARD APRIL-2018)	142. After 1815 liberal nationals went underground. Analyse this statement. (MANIPUR BOARD-2018)
128. Which were the factors that helped Europeans to discover new sea route to India? (KARNATAKA BOARD APRIL-2018)	143. Why did the Revolt of 1848 in Germany end in failure? (MANIPUR BOARD-2018)
129. Which policy of the British sowed the seed of communalism in India? KARNATAKA BOARD APRIL-2018)	144. Franklin D Roosevelt (a) When was the Presidential Election held? (b) How was Franklin D Roosevelt commonly known? (c) What was his election manifesto? (d) Name the policy formulated by him? (TAMIL NADU-BOARD - 2018)
130. State any three ways in which the Press played an important role in developing nationalism amongst Indians. (ICSE BOARD-2019 PAPER-I)	145. Write a paragraph about Relief, Recovery and Reforms introduced by Franklin D Roosevelt. (Tamil Nadu Board - 2019)
131. Write any three repressive Colonial policies of the British. (ICSE BOARD-2019 PAPER-I)	146. Ambition of Germany (a) Who was the ruler of Germany during the First World War? (b) What did he believe? (c) What could not be tolerated by him? (d) Where did he station a fleet? (Tamil Nadu Board - 2019)
132. Which Dynasty believed in the theory of Divine Rights during the French Revolution? GOA BOARD April-2018 (Paper-II)	Section (A 1.4) – (Long Answer)
133. Which factors were responsible for development of Nationalism in 19 th century in Europe? (UTTRAKHAND BOARD - 2019)	147. (a) 'European Government were driven by a spirit of conservatism in 1815.' Support this statement. OR (b) Explain any five effects of the revolution of the liberals in Europe in 1848. CBSE-CLASS-10-2023
134. Describe the consequences of French Revolution of 1789 A.D. (UTTRAKHAND BOARD - 2022)	148. "The first clear expression of nationalism came with the 'French Revolution' in 1789." Examine the statement. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2017
135. What steps did the French revolutionaries take to create a sense of collective identity among the French people? (UTTRAKHAND BOARD - 2024)	149. Describe various steps taken to clean up London in the nineteenth century. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2019
136. Analyse how the February Revolution and October Revolution led to the formation of Soviet Union. (KERALA BOARD-2017)	

150. "Napoleon had destroyed democracy in France but in the administrative field he had incorporated revolutionary principles in order to make the whole system more rational and efficient." Analyse the statement with arguments. OR "The peace negotiations in Geneva followed the division of Vietnam that set in motion a series of events that turned Vietnam into a battle field." Analyse the statement with arguments. CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2016	157. How did the Industrial Revolution help in the growth of Imperialism? Explain. OR Write a note on British colonialisation in India and its effects. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
151. Why were big European powers met in Berlin in 1885? OR Why were merchants from towns in Europe began to move countryside in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries? OR Why did Charles Booth, a Liverpool ship owner conduct the first social survey of low skilled workers in the East End of London in 1887? CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2018	158. Write about Dr. Sun Yat-sen. OR What was the role of African National Congress in the National Movement of South Africa? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
152. Describe any four measures which were introduced by the French Revolutionaries to create a sense of collective identity amongst the French people. OR Which were the two major problems before the French in the field of colonial education in Vietnam? How did they try to solve these problems? Explain. CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012	159. Discuss about the 'New Economic Policy' of Lenin. OR How did Stalin make himself all in all of the USSR? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
153. Which one of the following is true about the 'Treaty of Constantinople' of 1832? (a) It recognised Turkey as an independent nation. (b) It recognised Greece as an independent nation. (c) It recognised Germany as an independent nation. (d) It recognised France as an independent nation. CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012	160. Write a brief note on the policy of Apartheid. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
154. Write about the main causes responsible for the two World wars. A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II	161. Who were the signatories of the Atlantic Charter? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
155. When did the Russian Revolution take place? A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II	162. Who started 'March to Rome' and when? Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
156. Narrate briefly the courses of Indian Freedom Movement. OR Write how Namibia attained independence. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I	163. Name the two countries to which the Hohenzollern and Hapsburg royal families belonged. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
	164. Name any two Peace Treaties which were determined in the Paris Peace Conference (1919). Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
	165. Write the name of two countries who took initiative in establishing colonies in different parts of the world during 15 th and 16 th century. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
	166. Discuss about the Freedom Movement of Myanmar. OR Write how Namibia attained her independence. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
	167. Write a note on the Battle of Britain. OR Give a brief account of the extent of damage caused by the Second World War. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I
	168. Discuss about the foreign policy of Hitler. OR Write a brief note on the rise and growth of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic during 1917-1941. Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

169. Discuss what were the consequences of the First World War.

Or

Discuss how was Germany humiliated in the Treaty of Versailles?

Assam Board (2014)

170. Explain the rise of Communism in China.

Assam Board (2014)

171. Discuss the causes of Russian Revolution.

BIHAR BOARD (2019)

172. Describe the events that led to 'Dual Monarchy' in Hungary.

What were its consequences?

NAGALAND BOARD 2021 Set-II

173. Write a paragraph about Relief, Recovery and Reforms introduced by Franklin D Roosevelt.

(TAMIL NADU Board - 2016)

(2) Nationalism in India

Section (A 2.1) – (Multiple Choice Question)

174. National Alliance for Peoples' Movements (NAPM) is

- (a) an organisation of organisations.
- (b) an environmental movement.
- (c) a political party.
- (d) a public interest group.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (a) :

175. Which one of the following statements is not related to the Gandhi-Irwin Pact?

- (a) Gandhiji agreed not to launch any further mass agitations against the British.
- (b) Gandhiji agreed to participate in the Round Table Conference.
- (c) Gandhiji decided to call off the Civil Disobedience Movement.
- (d) The British agreed to release the political prisoners.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (a) :

176. Why did Nationalists in India tour villages to gather folk songs and legends? Choose the most appropriate reason from the following:

- (a) Nationalists wanted to study their own culture.
- (b) Nationalists wanted to publish it and earn money.
- (c) Nationalists did it because it gave a true picture of traditional culture.
- (d) Nationalists wanted to keep folk culture intact.

CBSE-Class-10-2011

Ans. (c) :

177. Who among the following led the peasant movement in Bardoli in 1928?

- (a) Baba Ramchandra
- (b) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (c) Subhash Chandra Bose
- (d) Vallabhbhai Patel

CBSE-CLASS-10-2023

Ans. (d) :

178. In which one of the following Indian National Congress Sessions was the demand of 'Purna Swaraj' formalised in December 1929 ?

- (a) Madras Session
- (b) Lahore Session
- (c) Calcutta Session
- (d) Nagpur Session

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2014

Ans. (b) :

179. Which one of the following Viceroys announced a vague offer of 'dominion status' for India in October 1929?

- (a) Lord Mountbatten
- (b) Lord Dalhousie
- (c) Lord Irwin
- (d) None of these

CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012

Ans. (c) :

180. Which one of the following agreements gave reserved seats to the 'Depressed Classes' in Provincial and Central Legislative Councils?

- (a) Lucknow Pact
- (b) Gandhi - Irwin Pact
- (c) Poona Pact
- (d) None of these

CBSE-Class-10 Paper-2012

Ans. (c) :

181. Which one of the following was the main reason to withdraw Non-cooperation Movement?

- (a) Movement turning violent
- (b) Leaders were tired
- (c) Satyagrahis needed to be trained
- (d) All of the above

CBSE-Class-10-Paper-2013

Ans. (a) :

182. Name the place, where the peasant's movement was started in Gujarat.

CBSE-Class-10-2010

183. Which government has the special right to run the administration of the Union Territories?

- (a) Central Government
- (b) State Government
- (c) Local Government
- (d) All of these

Ans. (a) :

184. The popular advocate from Bellary who took part in the Non-co-operation Movement of Karnataka was

- (a) Jayarao Nargund
- (b) Kolachalam Venkatrao
- (c) Karnad Sadashivarao
- (d) Srinivasrao Kaujalagi

(KARNATAKA BOARD JUNE-2012)

Ans. (a) :

185. The system that recognized the rights of the cultivator over his land permanently is

- (a) the Ryotwari system
- (b) Zamindari system
- (c) Permanent Land Revenue system
- (d) Chautayi Revenue system

(KARNATAKA Board April-2014)

Ans. (a) :

186. Anti-Arrack movement was started in district.

- (a) East Godavari
- (b) Nellore
- (c) Srikakulam
- (d) Vijayanagaram

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (b) :

187. When was 'The Bombay Natural History Society' founded?

- (a) in 1833
- (b) in 1892
- (c) in 1983
- (d) in 1915

(Gujarat Board July-2012)

Ans. (c) :

188. Which ruler of Kashmir did sign an agreement of merger with India on the 26th October 1947?

- (a) Karan Singh
- (b) Hari Singh
- (c) Ram Singh
- (d) Kartar Singh

(ODISHA BOARD-2014)

Ans. (b) :

189. When was Bahur's first attack on Punjab?

- (a) in 1524 A.D.
- (b) in 1514 A.D.
- (c) in 1519 A.D.
- (d) in 1518 A.D.

PUNJAB Board-2018 Set-C

Ans. (c) :

190. The were the direct heirs of Stone Age civilization.

- (a) Aryans
- (b) Nishad
- (c) Dravidians
- (d) Habsi

(Gujarat Board July-2011)

Ans. (c) :

191. Iron Man of India is

- (a) Mahatma Gandhi
- (b) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
- (c) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
- (d) Jawaharlal Nehru

(KARNATAKA BOARD-2020)

Ans. (c) :

192. Gandhi – Irwin Pact was signed on:

- (a) 5th March 1931
- (b) 4th March 1932
- (c) 3rd March 1930
- (d) 2nd March 1933

Madhya Pradesh Board-2023

Ans. (a) :

193. In which year was Chauri-Chaura incident happened?

- (a) 1920
- (b) 1919
- (c) 1921
- (d) 1922

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (d) :

194. Who is the author of the book "Hind Swaraj"?

- (a) Dr. Bhim Rao Ambedkar
- (b) Dr. Zakir Hussain
- (c) Mahatma Gandhi
- (d) Jawaharlal Nehru

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (c) :

195. The most important demand in the letter written by Mahatma Gandhi to the Viceroy Irwin was about the abolition of the tax imposed on which item?

- (a) Salt
- (b) Water
- (c) Cloth
- (d) Property

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (a) :

196. In which fair did the village people of Amritsar gather to participate at the Jallianwala Bagh ground?

- (a) Baisakhi fair
- (b) Pushkar fair
- (c) Kumbha fair
- (d) Magh fair

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (a) :

197. The religion of non violence can under all Indians in the thread of unity whose believe was this?

- (a) Mahatma Gandhi
- (b) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru
- (c) Dr. Rajendra Prasad
- (d) Indira Gandhi

JHARKHAND Board-2022

Ans. (a) :

198. In the pre-independence period _____ tribe from Orissa revolted against the British rule.

- (a) Koli
- (b) Gond
- (c) Bhilla
- (d) Ramashi

Maharashtra Board Paper-I Set-I (April-2022)

Ans. (a) :

199. The first Director General of the Archaeological Survey of India was _____.

- (a) Alaxander Cunningham
- (b) William Jones
- (c) John Marshall
- (d) Friedrich Max Muller

Maharashtra Board Paper-I Set-I (April-2022)

Ans. (a) :

200. Who are considered as the pioneers of ancient Indian Medical Science?

- (a) Charak and Sushrut
- (b) Chandragupta and Samudragupta
- (c) Vikramaditya and Kumarpal
- (d) Aryabhata and Brahmagupta

(Gujarat Board July-2012)

Ans. (a) :

201. In whose memory did emperor Akbar found the city of Fatehpur Sikri?

- (a) Sufi saint Salim Chisti
- (b) Sufi saint Moinuddin Chisti
- (c) Sufi saint Nizamuddin Olia
- (d) Sufi saint Sabir Pia

(Gujarat Board July-2012)

Ans. (a) :

202. Who was the pioneer of 'Bhoodan' movement?

- (a) Acharya Vinoba Bhave
- (b) Acharya Kripalani
- (c) Mahatma Gandhi
- (d) Sardar Patel

(Gujarat Board July-2012)

Ans. (a) :

203. On which fort is now the flag hoisting ceremony I carried out every year on the occasion of national festivals?

- (a) Fort of Chittod (b) Fort of Agra
- (c) Red Fort Delhi (d) Fort of Daulatabad

(Gujarat Board July-2011)

Ans. (c) :

204. The word "Chipko" means

- (a) To cut down (b) To embrace
- (c) To protect (d) To save

A.P. BOARD (2017) Paper-I

Ans. (b) :

205. Which of the following is not a principle of civil rights movements?

- (a) Discrimination against caste and creed
- (b) Equal rights
- (c) Freedom of expression
- (d) Sustainable development

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (d) :

206. Which of the following is not a key concept of present social movements?

- (a) Nuclear plants, polluting factories
- (b) Human rights
- (c) Family planning
- (d) Environmental protection

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (a) :

207. Who spoke of a need for a "North-west Indian Muslim State"?

- (a) Mohammad Iqbal
- (b) Mohammad Ali Jinnah
- (c) Rehmat Ali
- (d) Mujbar Rehman

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (a) :

208. Which movement started in August 1942?

- (a) The Quit India (b) Non-Co-operation
- (c) Civil disobedience (d) None of the above

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-II

Ans. (a) :

209. The main aim of Chipko Movement started at Uttarakhand is

- (a) Protection of forests
- (b) Protection of farmland
- (c) Protection of river water
- (d) Protection of agriculture

A.P. BOARD (2015) Paper-I

Ans. (a) :

210. The Indian national leader who fasted on the first Independence Day was

- (a) Jawaharlal Nehru (b) Vallabhbhai Patel
- (c) Ambedkar (d) Gandhiji

A.P. BOARD (2019) Paper-II

Ans. (d) :

211. Which political party of Britain had a sympathy on Indian Freedom Struggle?

- (a) Conservative Party (b) Labour Party
- (c) Republican Party (d) Democratic Party

A.P. BOARD (2019) Paper-II

Ans. (b) :

212. The last Viceroy of India was

- (a) Wavell (b) Hardinge
- (c) Mountbatten (d) Hastings

A.P. BOARD (2019) Paper-II

Ans. (c) :

213. The state where schooling revolution took place.

- (a) Assam (b) Himachal Pradesh
- (c) Sikkim (d) Tamilnadu

A.P. BOARD (2019) Paper-I

Ans. (b) :

214. The first Census was taken in India in.....

- (a) 1872 (b) 1772
- (c) 1820 (d) 1773

A.P. BOARD (2019) Paper-I

Ans. (a) :

215. A noted Western critic Sir William Hunter, speaking on Indian Medical Science says -
 (a) "The Indian medical science covers the whole topic of medical science."
 (b) "It describes in detail about making of medicines."
 (c) "It analyses medicines and gives instruction about their use
 (d) All above mentioned three points are covered

GUJARAT BOARD (March-2012)

Ans. (a) :

216. From which ideology is the Naxalite movement of India inspired?

- (a) Karl Marx (b) Hitler
 (c) Mao-Tse-Tung (d) Lenin

(GUJARAT BOARD March-2018)

Ans. (c) :

217. The Indian Independence Act was passed in the year

- (a) 1942 (b) 1945
 (c) 1946 (d) 1947

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

Ans. (d) :

218. The English East India Company was formed in the year

- (a) 1521 (b) 1492
 (c) 1558 (d) 1600

Assam Board (2013) Paper-I

Ans. (d) :

219. Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru's five principles of peace are named as:

- (a) Swadeshi (b) New Deal
 (c) Panchsheel (d) Apartheid

(TAMIL NADU Board - 2016)

Ans. (c) :

220. Which was the first Satyagraha launched by Gandhiji in India?

- (a) Champaran Satyagraha
 (b) Kheda Satyagraha
 (c) Ahmedabad Cotton Mill Workers Satyagraha
 (d) None of these

(NAGALAND Board-2021-Set-I)

Ans. (a) :

221. The British Government annulled the partition of plan of Bengal by holding a Darbar at Delhi

- (a) 20 July, 1905
 (b) 2 December, 1911
 (c) 13 December, 1908
 (d) 15 August, 1906

ASSAM BOARD (2016)

Ans. (b) :

222. The Governor-General who passed an act to prohibit slavery in India is

- (a) Lord Ellenborough
 (b) William Bentinck
 (c) Lord Hardinge
 (d) Lord Dalhousie

Assam Board (2013 Paper-II)

Ans. (a) :

223. The Indian National Army was formed in -

- (a) Germany (b) Singapore
 (c) Japan (d) India

Assam Board (2013 Paper-II)

Ans. (b) :

224. The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year—

- (a) 1557 (b) 1657
 (c) 1757 (d) 1857

Assam Board (2014)

Ans. (c) :

225. Who was the Queen of England at the time of formation of English East India Company?

Assam Board (2014)

226. The Jaintia revolt of 1861 was led by:

- (a) Tikendrajit
 (b) Sambhudhan Kachari
 (c) Kiang Nangbah
 (d) Piyoli Phukan

Assam Board (2023)

Ans. (c) :

227. The Rowlatt Act was passed in the year:

- (a) 1916 (b) 1917
 (c) 1918 (d) 1919

Assam Board (2023)

Ans. (d) :

228. Between whom was the treaty of Allahabad signed?

- (a) between Shah Alam and Lord Curzon
 (b) between Bahadur Shah and Lord Curzon
 (c) between Shah Alam and Robert Clive
 (d) between Bahadur Shah and Robert Clive

Assam Board (2023)

Ans. (c) :

229. During which British Viceroy's period the Partition of Bengal took place?

- (a) Lord Curzon
 (b) Lord William Bentinck
 (c) Robert Clive
 (d) Lord Warren Hastings

Assam Board (2023)

Ans. (a) :